

Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited Transparency Report

Year ended 31 December 2024

Cynthia Lo Managing Director 31 March 2025

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Lists of abbreviations



AFRC Hong Kong Accounting and Financial Reporting Council **BTHK/Firm Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited** BTI **Baker Tilly International** CEO Chief Executive Officer Code of Ethics Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants EQR **Engagement Quality Reviewer** ESG **Environmental, Social and Governance** EU **European Union HKICPA** Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants IAASB International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board **IESBA** International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants IFAC The International Federation of Accountants ISAs International Standards on Auditing **ISQM/HKSQM** International/Hong Kong Standard on Quality Management PACM Practice Assurance Compliance Manual PIE **Public Interest Entity** SOQM System of Quality Management

Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited is a member of the global network of Baker Tilly International Ltd., the members of which are separate and independent legal entities.

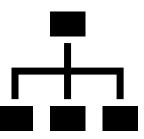
Legal structure and ownership

Legal structure and ownership



BTHK is:

- a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability, all of its shares are held by the directors of the company;
- a corporate practice and a registered PIE auditor registered with the AFRC;
- the Hong Kong member firm of BTI, one of the world's leading networks of independent accounting and business advisory firms.



Governance structure

Governance structure



BTHK is governed by its executive directors, all of them are certified public accountants registered with the HKICPA and PIE auditor's responsible persons registered with the AFRC.

The day-to-day operations of BTHK are run by the directors within defined operation roles and responsibilities. Coordination and communication is ensured by monthly directors' meetings.



Internal quality management system

Internal quality management system ("SOQM")



The objectives of the SOQM are to provide the Firm with reasonable assurance that:

- The Firm and its directors and staff fulfil their responsibilities in accordance with professional standards and applicable legal and regulatory requirements, and conduct engagements in accordance with such standards and requirements; and
- Engagement reports issued by the Firm or engagement directors are appropriate in the circumstances.

Our PACM outlines how the SOQM supports the consistent performance of quality engagements. It provides guidance for our directors and staff to comply with requirements of relevant professional standards, laws and regulations applicable to the Firm and its engagements, which include but not limited to HKSQM1&2/ISQM1&2 issued by the HKICPA/IFAC.

The PACM mainly covers the following eight components:

- 1) Firm's risk assessment process;
- 2) Governance and leadership;
- 3) Relevant ethical requirements;
- 4) Acceptance and continuance of client relationships and specific engagements;
- 5) Engagement performance;
- 6) Resources;
- 7) Information and communication; and
- 8) Monitoring and remediation process.



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Firm's risk assessment process



BTHK adopts a risk-based approach to quality management and implements a risk assessment process to:

- establish quality objectives;
- identify and assess quality risks, and
- design and implement responses to address those quality risks that have been identified.

BTHK establishes policies and procedures that are designed to identify information that indicates that additional quality objectives need to be incorporated into the risk assessment process, or that additional or modified quality risks and responses are needed.

If such information is identified, BTHK considers the information and where appropriate:

- establish additional quality objectives or modify additional quality objectives that have previously been identified;
- identify and assess additional quality risks, modify the quality risks or reassess the quality risks; or
- design and implement additional responses to the identified quality risks or modify existing responses.



Governance and leadership



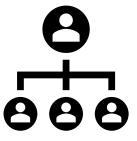
BTHK establishes a firm-wide culture, based on the recognition that a commitment to quality is essential in performing all engagements.

The Firm's leadership is responsible and accountable for quality, and their actions and behaviours should demonstrate their commitment to quality. As such the policies and procedures require the managing director of the Firm to assume ultimate responsibility for the Firm's SOQM, supported by the directors of the Firm.

The culture of a commitment to quality is achieved and maintained by the communication of consistent messages on the importance of quality management.

With the assistance of the directors and Technical & Regulatory Department:

- Technical guidance, working paper templates and other technical support are regularly provided to our directors and staff;
- Customised training programmes are delivered to our directors and staff;
- Audit methodology manuals are always kept up-to-date;
- An audit quality assurance program and a non-audit quality assurance review program are conducted annually.



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Relevant ethical requirements



BTHK has policies and procedures designed to provide it with reasonable assurance that the Firm and its directors and staff comply with relevant ethical requirements contained in the Codes of Ethics issued by the IESBA & the HKICPA, which include:

- Integrity to be straightforward and honest in all professional and business relationships;
- Objectivity to exercise professional or business judgment without being compromised by bias, conflict of interest or undue influence of others;
- Professional competence and due care to attain and maintain professional knowledge and skill at the level required to ensure that a client or employing organisation receives competent professional service, based on current technical and professional standards and relevant legislation and act diligently and in accordance with applicable technical and professional standards;
- Confidentiality to respect the confidentiality of information acquired as a result of professional and business relationships;
- Professional behaviour to comply with relevant laws and regulations, behave in a manner consistent with the profession's
 responsibility to act in the public interest in all professional activities and business relationships and avoid any conduct that the
 professional accountant knows or should know might discredit the profession.

Relevant ethical requirements (cont.)



The Firm and its directors and staff should be independent from the Firm's clients such that the services provided will not be influenced or impaired. To achieve this, the following procedures have been implemented:

- Independence and conflicts of interest are considered when accepting new clients or existing clients;
- Independence searches are performed in BTI's Independence Database;
- Engagement team members are required to declare their independence when they are involved in the engagement;
- Rotation of engagement directors is required for any long association of audit clients;
- A list of the restricted entities, including PIEs, is maintained and available for directors and staff to access;
- All directors and staff are required to provide an annual declaration stating that they have complied with the written policies and procedures on independence;
- Independence compliance procedures are conducted;
- Regular trainings on ethics and independence are provided;
- All directors and staff should consult the ethics and independence director when there are any ethical issues.

BTHK also has appropriate and effective arrangements in place for dealing with and recording incidents which have, or may have, serious consequences for the integrity of the Firm's activities.

Any non-compliance with the Firm's policies and procedures is subject to disciplinary action.

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Acceptance and continuance of client relationships **bakertilly** and specific engagements 天職國際

BTHK sets out policies and procedures to determine whether to accept a new client or a new engagement, or to continue with an existing client or an existing engagement. A set of risk graded acceptance and continuance documents are required to be completed by engagement teams to indicate the overall risk grade. The documents are then approved and signed by an engagement director. Additional approval is required by our client acceptance committee/technical committee/managing director based on results of the risk assessment.

Besides that, the assessment covers but not limited to the following areas:

- Ensure that we are competent to proceed with the clients and engagements;
- Ensure that we are independent to the clients and engagements;
- Consider whether the activities of the clients and engagements are within our current experience;
- Consider whether the clients and their beneficial owners are subject to financial sanctions and terrorist financing.

If after accepting an appointment, we become aware of any facts which would have caused the Firm to decline the appointment had information had been available earlier, the Firm and the engagement director have to consider the professional and legal responsibilities and the possibility of withdrawing from the engagement or from both the engagement and client relationship.

Engagement performance



The management of the Firm ensures that engagements should be carried out in accordance with all the applicable professional standards and requirements. The directors of the engagements have the ultimate responsibility for the direction, supervision and performance of the engagements to issue appropriate reports.

The followings are examples that the engagement team should possess to maintain the appropriate level of engagement performance:

- The team should have capabilities and competence to perform the engagement;
- The team should comply with ethics and independence requirements;
- The director and manager should supervise the team and review the audit documentation prepared by the team;
- The director and manager should regularly discuss the issues and findings with the team at planning stage, execution stage and completion stage;
- The EQR should be knowledgeable and competent in the applicable professional standards and requirements when involved in the engagement;
- The team should seek advice from other professionals such as audit technical specialists when necessary.







BTHK has policies and procedures to ensure that it has sufficient resources to be able to perform its engagements in accordance with professional standards and applicable laws or regulations, and to enable the Firm or engagement directors to issue reports that are appropriate in the circumstances.

These policies and procedures cover the following areas:

- Human resources;
- Technological resources;
- Intellectual resources;
- Service providers.



Information and communication



The Firm's policies and procedures include communications of the followings to all engagement personnel:

- Individual's responsibility for implementing the Firm's responses that form part of the SOQM;
- Changes to the SOQM, to the extent that the changes are significantly relevant to their responsibilities, and which enables personnel to take prompt and appropriate action in accordance with their responsibilities, and
- Information that is obtained as part of the Firm's acceptance and continuance process that is relevant to engagement teams in planning and performing engagements.

The means by which this information is communicated is determined by the Firm, considering the nature and extent of the communication required. For example, an important update to the Firm's policies and procedures is to be communicated via emails along with a copy of an updated document. Communication of more significant changes may take the form of a training course (whether online or face-to-face) or provision of technical guidance.



Monitoring and remediation process



The Firm's policies and procedures include an ongoing monitoring and evaluation of the SOQM, including a periodic inspection of a selection of completed engagements and compliance with independence requirements. This monitoring process enables the Firm to take appropriate action to respond to any identified deficiencies and ensure that they are remediated on a timely basis. Specifically, the Firm conducts monitoring by means of:

- Completed quality assurance review;
- Regulatory and/or network inspections;
- Compliance to independence requirements;
- Identified breaches of the Firm's SOQM;
- Complaints and allegations.

The policies and procedures also sets out the Firm's assessment of identifying deficiencies in the SOQM and implementing appropriate remedial action.

On an annual basis, the individual assigned the role of ultimate responsibility and accountability for the SOQM shall evaluate the SOQM, assisted by others, as necessary. Based on the annual evaluation of the Firm's SOQM as of December 2024, the SOQM provides the Firm with reasonable assurance that the objectives of the SOQM are being achieved.

External monitoring of quality management

External monitoring of quality management



BTHK is subject to external monitoring of quality management by the following stakeholders:

Stakeholders	Nature of monitoring	Date of last review
BTI	 Firm-wide SOQM Audit & assurance engagements 	October 2024 (Review results not publicly available)
AFRC	 Firm-wide SOQM Audit & assurance engagements 	April 2022 (Review results not publicly available)
HKICPA	 Anti-money laundering and counter-terrorist financing 	April 2021 (Review results not publicly available)



Continuing professional development

Continuing professional development



BTHK has been certified by the HKICPA as an authorized employer for training purposes and is committed to provide not less than 20 hours training programmes to every talented professional. The training department designs the curriculum of the training programmes based on the knowledge and skills which are required to be developed for our employees.

We adopt different training channels such as the in-house classroom/online trainings and external seminars/webinars. Moreover, the trainings are conducted by experienced training managers and directors.

Each participant is required to attend the trainings each year to improve their accounting and auditing skill, and their training records are maintained by the training department.

We believe that our professional staff are well-trained and are competent to perform their roles as auditors.



Rotation of key audit directors and staff

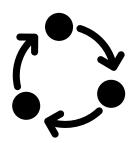
Rotation of key audit directors and staff



We believe that the rotation of key audit directors and staff is essential to mitigate the familiarity threats arising from the long association with our audit clients.

In relation to audits of PIEs, the following policies have been adopted in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the HKICPA and the IESBA:

- The maximum number of years that all engagement directors, EQRs and other key audit directors can serve the clients before rotating off the engagement is seven years.
- The cooling-off period of the engagement directors, EQRs and other key audit directors is five years, three years and two years, respectively.



Financial information

Financial information



BTHK provides audit and assurance services. In addition, our affiliated companies in Hong Kong provide:

- Accounting service;
- Corporate service;
- Corporate restructuring, recovery and insolvency service;
- ESG and sustainability service;
- Forensic accounting service;
- HR consultation and BPO service;
- Litigation support service;
- Risk and financial advisory service;
- Tax service.

An analysis for the year ended 31 December 2024 is as follows:

	Revenue (in %)
Audit and assurance service revenue from PIE clients	34
Audit and assurance service revenue from non-PIE clients	43
Non-audit and assurance service revenue	23



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Financial information (cont.)



The remuneration of directors is determined based on their responsibilities and experience, their role in management of the corporate practice and the annual performance assessment.

The annual performance assessment covers audit quality, business development, governance and leadership, people management, risk management and technical competence.



Public Interest Entities

Public Interest Entities



BTHK is the auditor of the following PIEs on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange or elsewhere as of 31 December 2024:

- AB Builders Group Limited
- Bar Pacific Group Holdings Limited
- BII Railway Transportation Technology Holdings Company Limited
- Bison Finance Group Limited
- Bosa Technology Holdings Limited
- Bradaverse Education (Int'l) Investments Group Limited
- Capital Estate Limited
- China Chengtong Development Group Limited
- China Daye Non-Ferrous Metals Mining Limited
- China Demeter Financial Investments Limited
- China Financial Services Holdings Limited

Note: The PIE is also listed on the London Stock Exchange

- China Foods Limited
- China High Speed Transmission Equipment Group Co., Ltd.
- China Netcom Technology Holdings Limited
- COFCO Joycome Foods Limited
- CPMC Holdings Limited
- CWT International Limited
- Datang International Power Generation Co., Ltd. (Note)
- Deson Development International Holdings Limited
- Doyen International Holdings Limited
- ELL Environmental Holdings Limited
- Envision Greenwise Holdings Limited

Public Interest Entities (cont.)



BTHK is the auditor of the following PIEs on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange or elsewhere as of 31 December 2024:

- Fu Shek Financial Holdings Limited
- Fullshare Holdings Limited
- GBA Holdings Limited
- Grand Power Logistics Group Limited
- Guangdong Kanghua Healthcare Co., Ltd
- Hatcher Group Limited
- Hing Lee (HK) Holdings Limited
- Hing Ming Holdings Limited
- hmvod Limited
- Hunlicar Group Limited
- Kaisa Capital Investment Holdings Limited

- KOALA Financial Group Limited
- Kwong Man Kee Group Limited
- Lai Si Enterprise Holding Limited
- Landsea Green Life Service Company Limited
- Landsea Green Management Limited
- Linekong Interactive Group Co., Ltd.
- Moiselle International Holdings Limited
- Most Kwai Chung Limited
- Novacon Technology Group Limited
- Pak Tak International Limited
- Pan Asia Data Holdings Inc.

Public Interest Entities (cont.)



BTHK is the auditor of the following PIEs on the Hong Kong Stock Exchange or elsewhere as of 31 December 2024:

- Poly Property Group Co., Limited
- Poly Property Services Co., Ltd.
- PPS International (Holdings) Limited
- Qinqin Foodstuffs Group (Cayman) Company Limited
- Regent Pacific Group Limited
- Sau San Tong Holdings Limited
- Sing Tao News Corporation Limited
- Smart City Development Holdings Limited
- Smart Globe Holdings Limited
- Sterling Group Holdings Limited
- Taung Gold International Limited

- Time Watch Investments Limited
- Tong Tong AI Social Group Limited
- Top Education Group Ltd
- USPACE Technology Group Limited
- Vertical International Holdings Limited
- Weigang Environmental Technology Holding Group Limited
- Yankuang Energy Group Company Limited
- Yues International Holdings Group Limited
- Yuk Wing Group Holdings Limited
- Zall Smart Commerce Group Ltd.
- Zhongyuan Bank Co., Ltd.

Baker Tilly International network

Baker Tilly International network



Description and legal structure

BTI is one of the world's leading networks of independently owned and managed accountancy and business advisory firms united by a commitment to provide exceptional client service.

BTHK is an independent member of Baker Tilly International Limited, which is a company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales. It is owned by its members, all of which hold an equal interest in the legal entity. The members, in the Annual General Meeting, are responsible for appointing the board of directors, approving the company's strategy and other matters such as making changes to the company's constitution.

BTI does not itself provide professional services, advice or opinions to clients but acts as a member services organisation operating from its Global Office in London. Client services are delivered by a network of over 140 independent members worldwide.

Each member is a separate and independent legal entity. Each member is locally owned, operated and managed and is responsible for its own actions. No single member is responsible for the services or actions of another.

Although many members operate under the Baker Tilly name, there is no common ownership amongst the members.

More details on the global network can be found at <u>www.bakertilly.global</u>.



Management and governance

BTI operates with a board of directors consisting of the CEO, and directors drawn from independent members around the world. The board of directors appoints the CEO. It also formulates the strategy for BTI and approves the policies and procedures to govern and manage the network. On the recommendation of the CEO and regional advisory councils, the board is responsible for admitting new members and, on occasion, terminating membership.

The network operates geographically through five regions - North America; Latin America; Europe; Middle East and Africa; and Asia Pacific. Each region has a chairperson who chairs an advisory council made up of partners from members in that region. The chairperson's role includes the co-ordination and development of business between members, the recruitment of new members as necessary and the implementation of the regional strategy.

At a management level, the network is co-ordinated by the CEO. The CEO is responsible to the board and ultimately to the members for all matters relating to the management and leadership of the network.

The CEO is supported by a team at Global Office which supports members worldwide. Support includes international brand development initiatives, technical development of the global audit tool and the co-ordination of a global secondment programme.



Quality assurance

BTI's members are expected to conduct all aspects of their business to the highest professional standards, to maintain integrity and to keep in good standing in their local business community.

They are required to comply with all national standards applicable to all aspects of their work. These include auditing, independence and any other standards issued in a member's country which impact on their work. They are also expected to comply with the International Code of Ethics (including International Independence Standards) issued by the IESBA and to carry out audits to standards that are at least compliant with ISAs issued by the IAASB.

Members are also required to comply with ISQM1 issued by the IAASB.

Regular quality assurance reviews of all members are carried out by BTI, with members typically subject to a review at least once every three years.



Independence

Although BTI is a network, it is for each member to determine its position under the ethical codes which govern its work. Each member identifies those other members of the BTI network that must be considered in respect of independence for their client base.

Each member complies with their local code of ethics. Where no local code exists or where the local code is significantly less comprehensive than the International Code of Ethics, members are expected to comply with the International Code of Ethics.

All members are required to include in their audit process a procedure that requires consideration of whether there are threats to independence resulting from work done for the client and any of its related companies by themselves or any other members of BTI. This includes discussions with the client of circumstances where any such threats may arise.

BTI provides conflict check messaging system and an Independence Database to assist members in complying with this requirement. The Independence Database includes details of all clients which are members of a listed group for which any member provides any service to any company within the listed group.

Details are recorded for all instances where members provide audit services to listed entities. This information is then used to create the Restricted Entity List which shows all the listed audit clients for whom members act as auditors. Member firms should not hold a financial interest (for example, an investment) in any entity on the Restricted Entity List and should not provide non-audit services to those entity's without first consulting the audit team.



Audit firm and audit fee information in respect of EU members

As at 31 December 2024, the following independent member firms of the BTI network provided statutory audit services in the EU:

- Austria Pro Audito Wirtschaftspr
 üfung und Steuerberatung GmbH (see Appendix)
- Belgium Baker Tilly Belgium
- Bulgaria TPA Audit OOD; Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners OOD (see Appendix)
- Croatia TPA Audit d.o.o. (see Appendix)
- Cyprus Baker Tilly Klitou & Partners Limited (see Appendix)
- Czech Republic TPA Audit, s.r.o. (see Appendix)
- Denmark Baker Tilly Denmark
- Estonia Baker Tilly Baltics OÜ
- Finland Baker Tilly Finland Oy
- France Strego Audit
- Germany Baker Tilly Holding GmbH
- Greece Baker Tilly Greece Auditors S.A.(see Appendix)
- Hungary TPA Control Könyvvizsgáló Kft. (see Appendix)

- Italy Baker Tilly Revisa SpA
- Latvia Baker Tilly Baltics SA
- Lithuania UAB Scandinavian Accounting and Consulting
- Luxembourg Baker Tilly Audit & Assurance s.à r.l.
- Malta Baker Tilly Malta
- Netherlands Baker Tilly (Netherlands)
- Poland Baker Tilly TPA Sp. z o.o. (see Appendix)
- Portugal Baker Tilly PG & Associados, SROC, LDA
- Romania TPA Audit Advisory S.R.L.; Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners SRL (see Appendix)
- Slovakia TPA Audit, s.r.o. (see Appendix)
- Spain Baker Tilly Iberia (see Appendix)
- Sweden Baker Tilly Sweden (see Appendix)

The total statutory audit fees for EU members for the period is approximately €250 million.

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Appendix: European Union entities





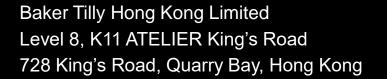
Network	EU statutory audit members	
Pro Audito Wirtschaftsprüfung und Steuerberatung GmbH	 AuditConsultAustria Wirtschaftsprüfung und Unternehmensberatung GmbH (Austria) 	 Pro Audito Wirtschaftsprüfung und Steuerberatung GmbH (Austria)
TPA Group	 TPA Audit OOD (Bulgaria) TPA Audit d.o.o. (Croatia) TPA Audit, s.r.o. (Czech Republic) TPA Control Könyvvizsgáló Kft. (Hungary) 	 Baker Tilly TPA Sp. z o.o. (Poland) TPA Audit Advisory S.R.L. (Romania) TPA Transilvania Advisory S.R.L. (Romania) TPA Audit, s.r.o. (Slovakia)
Baker Tilly Klitou & Partners Limited	 Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners Limited (Cyprus) Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners (Limassol) Limited (Cyprus) Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners OOD (Bulgaria) 	 Baker Tilly Greece Auditors S.A.(Greece) Baker Tilly Klitou and Partners SRL (Romania)
Baker Tilly Iberia	 Audiaxis Auditores, S.L.P Castellà Auditors, S.L.P. 	 Esponera Auditores, S.L

Appendix (cont.)



Network	EU statutory audit members	
Baker Tilly Sweden	 Adsum Revision AB Ahnell & Partner Revisionsbyrå Aktiv Revision I Gavle AB Baker Tilly Ahlgren & Co Baker Tilly Asplunds AB Baker Tilly Borås AB Baker Tilly GA Revision AB Baker Tilly Guide Baker Tilly Halmstad KB Baker Tilly Helsingborg KB Baker Tilly Karnan Baker Tilly Luminor Revision AB Baker Tilly Mapema AB Baker Tilly MLT KB Baker Tilly Norköping Baker Tilly Norköping 	 Baker Tilly SEK AB Baker Tilly Solid Revision AB Baker Tilly Stint AB Baker Tilly Stockholm KB Baker Tilly Strömstad AB Baker Tilly Swedrev Baker Tilly Sydost AB Baker Tilly Umeå AB Baker Tilly Üppsala AB Baker Tilly Östra Värmland AB Carlstedt & Lindh AB Edlings Revisionsbyrå KB Ernströms Revisionsbyrå, AB M. Sandbergs Redovisning & Revision AB Radek KB YW Revision AB

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Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited is a full-service accounting and advisory firm that offers industry specialised services in assurance, tax and advisory. At Baker Tilly, we are ready now, for tomorrow's challenges. We believe in the power of great relationships. We lead and listen for great conversations. We channel change into progress for great futures.

Disclaimers

Baker Tilly Hong Kong Limited, trading as Baker Tilly Hong Kong, is an independent member of Baker Tilly International. Baker Tilly International Limited is an English company. Baker Tilly International provides no professional services to clients. Each member firm is a separate and independent legal entity and describes itself as such. Baker Tilly Hong Kong is not Baker Tilly International's agent and does not have the authority to bind Baker Tilly International or act on Baker Tilly International's behalf. None of Baker Tilly International, Baker Tilly Hong Kong nor any of the other member firms of Baker Tilly International has any liability for each other's acts or omissions. The name Baker Tilly and its associated logo is used under licence from Baker Tilly International Limited.

